



Features

38. Aspect marking doubling: *izandu da, egondu da, itzundu da* (v *izan da, egon da, itzun da*)

Short description

Generalized pattern. In order to form the participial form of the verbs, the suffixes *-n*, *-tu*, *-i* or $-\emptyset$ are used (*iza-n* 'been', *ego-n* 'been (stage level)', *itzu-n* (*etza-n*) 'lain' and *bete- \emptyset* 'full').

(1)	Ez	dut	arazorik	izan
	no	(3ABS).have.1SG.ERG	problem.PRTV	be.PTCP
	'I had no problem.'			

Variational pattern. In certain varieties, in order to form the participle, *-tu* is attached to the already participial form and, as a result, the aspectual marking is apparently doubled: *-n + -tu > -ndu* (*izandu, egondu, etzandu*); $-\emptyset + -tu$ (*betetu/betatu*), etc.

(2)	Ez	dut	arazorik	izandu
	no	(3ABS).have.1SG.ERG	problem.PRTV	be.PTCP
	'I had no problem.'		(adapted from Haddican and Tsoulas 2012)	

Reported in: certain central varieties (e.g. Irun, Oiartzun)

Chapter: Aspect

Keywords: aspect, doubling, nominalization, participle

References:

- Haddican, Bill and George Tsoulas. 2012. «A continuum of deficiency for Basque infinitives». In Urtzi Etxebarria, Ricardo Etxepare and Myriam Uribe-Etxebarria (eds.), *Noun phrases and nominalizations in Basque*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins. 437-460.

Answers

(2) Ez dut arazorik izandu

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Juanjo Olasagarre
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	Yes	Aritz Irurtzun
N-elk	Etxaleku (Imotz)	Central Basque	Yes	Imotz
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	Yes	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-get	Getxo	Western Basque	Yes	Xabier Bilbao
N-goï	Goizueta	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Juan Jose Zubiri
G-her	Hernani	Central Basque	Yes	Eñaut Agirre
G-iru	Irun	Central Basque	Yes	Ricardo Etxepare
B-loi	Loiu	Western Basque	Yes	Oihana Astobieta
N-mez	Mezkiritz (Erroibar)	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Orreaga Ibarra
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	Yes	Miren Ibarluzea
NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	Yes	Itxaro Borda
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Iñaki Camino
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	Yes	Maitena Duhalde
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	No	Pello Salaburu
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
G-azp	Azpeitia	Central Basque	No	Patxi Goenaga
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi
G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	No	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	No	Ane Odria
G-its	Itsasondo	Central Basque	No	Urtzi Etxeberria
L-lar	Larresoro	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	No	Céline Mounole
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	No	Arantzazu Elordieta
B-mab	Mallabia	Western Basque	No	Koldo Zuazo
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	No	Xabier Burgete
N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñigo Urrestarazu
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	No	Maidar Bedaxagar

eman ta zabal zazu



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