



Features

14. Past intransitive structures with dative: *jatan* (v *zitzaidan*)

Short description

Generalized pattern. Auxiliary verbs occurring with the bivalent intransitive verbs have the *zit-* form of the past.

- (1) Bururatu zitzaidan
 occur.PTCP (3ABS).(be).APPL.1SG.DAT.PST
 '*It came to my mind.*'

Variational pattern. Some varieties drop the morpheme *zit-*.

- (2a) Bururatu jatan
 occur.PTCP (3ABS).(be).APPL.1SG.DAT.PST
 '*It came to my mind.*'

- (2b) Bururatu zeitan
 occur.PTCP (3ABS).(be).APPL.1SG.DAT.PST
 '*It came to my mind.*'

Chapter: Case and Agreement

Keywords: applicatives, bivalent intransitives, dative agreement/clitics, dative flag, datives

References:

Zuazo, Koldo. 2014. *Euskalkiak*. Donostia: Elkar.

Answers

(2a) Bururatu jatan

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	Yes	Txipi Ormaetxea
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	Yes	Igor Estankona
G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	Yes	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	Yes	Ane Odria
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	Yes	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-get	Getxo	Western Basque	Yes	Xabier Bilbao
G-its	Itsasondo	Central Basque	Yes	Urtzi Etxeberria
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	Yes	Arantzazu Elordieta
B-loi	Loiu	Western Basque	Yes	Oihana Astobieta
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	Yes	Miren Ibarluzea
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	Yes	Xabier Burgete
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	No	Juanjo Olasagarre
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	No	Pello Salaburu
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	No	Aritz Irurtzun
N-goï	Goizueta	Navarrese Basque	No	Juan Jose Zubiri
G-her	Hernani	Central Basque	No	Eñaut Agirre
N-mez	Mezkiritz (Erroibar)	Navarrese Basque	No	Orreaga Ibarra
NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	No	Itxaro Borda
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñaki Camino
N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñigo Urrestarazu
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	No	Maidar Bedaxagar
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	No	Maitena Duhalde

(2b) Bururatu zeitan

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Juanjo Olasagarre
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Pello Salaburu
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	Yes	Miren Ibarluzea
NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	Yes	Itxaro Borda
N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Iñigo Urrestarazu
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	Yes	Maidar Bedaxagar
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi

G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	No	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	No	Ane Odria
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	No	Aritz Irurtzun
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	No	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-get	Getxo	Western Basque	No	Xabier Bilbao
N-goï	Goizueta	Navarrese Basque	No	Juan Jose Zubiri
G-her	Hernani	Central Basque	No	Eñaut Agirre
G-its	Itsasondo	Central Basque	No	Urtzi Etxeberria
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	No	Arantzazu Elordieta
B-loi	Loiu	Western Basque	No	Oihana Astobieta
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñaki Camino
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	No	Xabier Burgete
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	No	Maitena Duhalde

