



Features

61. Non-factive complements: *-(r)ik* (v *-(e)la*)

Short description

Generalized pattern. Non-factive complement clauses are headed by the complementizer *-(e)la*.

- (1) Uste duzue dirua nik ostu dudala?
 uste (3ABS).have.2PL.ERG dirua ni.ERG ostu (3ABS).have.1SG.ERG.ELA
 ‘Do you think that I stole the money?’

Variational pattern. Some varieties have the complementizer *--(e)n* plus the partitive marker instead.

- (2) Uste al dezute dirua nik ostu dedanik?
 uste al (3ABS).have.2PL.ERG dirua ni.ERG ostu (3ABS).have.1SG.ERG.EN.PI
 ‘Do you think that I stole the money?’

Chapter: Complementizer

Keywords: complementizer, embedding, non-factive complements, partitive

References:

Answers

(2) Uste duzue dirua nik ostu dudarik?

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
N-goi	Goizueta	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Juan Jose Zubiri
G-its	Itsasondo	Central Basque	Yes	Urtzi Etxeberria
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	No	Juanjo Olasagarre
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi
G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	No	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	No	Ane Odria
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	No	Aritz Irurtzun
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	No	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-get	Getxo	Western Basque	No	Xabier Bilbao
G-her	Hernani	Central Basque	No	Eñaut Agirre
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	No	Arantzazu Elordieta
N-mez	Mezkiritz (Erroibar)	Navarrese Basque	No	Orreaga Ibarra
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	No	Miren Ibarluzea
NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese- Lapurdian Basque	No	Itxaro Borda
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñaki Camino
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	No	Xabier Burgete
N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñigo Urrestarazu
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	No	Maidier Bedaxagar

L-zib

Ziburu

Navarrese-
Lapurdian Basque

No

Maitena Duhalde



Universidad
del País Vasco

Euskal Herriko
Unibertsitatea

