



Features

42. Participial relatives: *etorritako*, *etorririko*, *etorririkako*, *etorriniko*, *etorriko* (v *etorri*)

Short description

Variational pattern 1. In some varieties, the participle takes the morpheme string *-tako* (*-ta* + *-ko*) to form participial relatives.

- (1) Goizean etorritako gizona ezagutzen dut.
morning.INE come.PTCP.TA.KO man.ABS know.IPFV (3ABS).have.1ERG.SG
'I know the man who came this morning.'

Variational pattern 2. In some other varieties, the participle takes the complex morpheme *-(r)iko*, this is, resultative participial form *-(r)ik* and the relational suffix *-ko*.

- (2) Goizean etorririko gizona ezagutzen dut.
morning.INE come.PTCP.(R)IK.KO man.ABS know.IPFV (3ABS).have.1ERG.SG
'I know the man who came this morning.'

Subvariational pattern 1. In some varieties, they use the complex morpheme *-rikako* (formed by the resultative participial form *?(r)ik*, the morpheme *-ka* and the suffix *-ko*) instead.

- (3) Goizean etorririkako gizona ezagutzen dut.
morning.INE come.PTCP.(R)IK.KA.KO man.ABS know.IPFV (3ABS).have.1ERG.SG
'I know the man who came this morning.'

Subvariational pattern 2. In some other varieties, the participle takes the morpheme *-niko*: *-n* (probably, the old participial form spread by analogy) + the resultative participial form *?(r)ik* + suffix *ko*.

(4) Goizean etorri**niko** gizona ezagutzen dut.
 morning.INE come.PTCP.N(R)IK.KO man.ABS know.IPFV (3ABS).have.1ERG.SG
 'I know the man who came this morning.'

Variational pattern 3. In some other varieties the participle just takes the relational suffix -ko instead.

(5) Goizean etorri**ko** gizona ezagutzen dut.
 morning.INE come.PTCP.KO man.ABS know.IPFV (3ABS).have.1ERG.SG
 'I know the man who came this morning.'

Variational pattern 4. As to some other varieties, relative clauses are built just with the bare participle.

(6) Goizean etorri gizona ezagutzen dut.
 morning.INE come.PTCP man.ABS know.IPFV (3ABS).have.1ERG.SG
 'I know the man who came this morning.'

Chapter: Postpositions

Keywords: aspect, participial structures, participle, partitive, postposition -KO, postpositions, relatives, relativizer, verb

References:

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Answers

(1) Goizean etorritako gizona ezagutzen dut

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	Yes	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Juanjo Olasagarre
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	Yes	Lourdes Otaegi
G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	Yes	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	Yes	Ane Odria
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	Yes	Aritz Irurtzun
N-goï	Goizueta	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Juan Jose Zubiri
G-her	Hernani	Central Basque	Yes	Eñaut Agirre
G-its	Itsasondo	Central Basque	Yes	Urtzi Etxeberria
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	Yes	Arantzazu Elordieta

B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	Yes	Miren Ibarluzea
N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Iñigo Urrestarazu
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	No	Pello Salaburu
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	No	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-get	Getxo	Western Basque	No	Xabier Bilbao
B-loi	Loiu	Western Basque	No	Oihana Astobieta
N-mez	Mezkiritz (Erroibar)	Navarrese Basque	No	Orreaga Ibarra
NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese-Lapuradian Basque	No	Itxaro Borda
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñaki Camino
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	No	Xabier Burgete
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	No	Maidier Bedaxagar
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese-Lapuradian Basque	No	Maitena Duhalde

(2) Goizean etorririko gizona ezagutzen dut

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	Yes	Aritz Irurtzun
N-mez	Mezkiritz (Erroibar)	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Orreaga Ibarra
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	Yes	Xabier Burgete
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	No	Juanjo Olasagarre
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	No	Pello Salaburu
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi
G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	No	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	No	Ane Odria
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	No	Alaine Barruetabeña
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B-loi	Loiu	Western Basque	No	Oihana Astobieta
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	No	Miren Ibarluzea
NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese-Lapuradian Basque	No	Itxaro Borda
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñaki Camino

Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	No	Maidar Bedaxagar
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	No	Maitena Duhalde

(3) Goizean etorririkako gizona ezagutzen dut

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Iñaki Camino
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese-Lapurcian Basque	Yes	Maitena Duhalde
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	No	Juanjo Olasagarre
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	No	Pello Salaburu
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
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N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñigo Urrestarazu
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	No	Maidar Bedaxagar

(4) Goizean etorriniko gizona ezagutzen dut

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B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	Yes	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	Yes	Arantzazu Elordieta
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	Yes	Miren Ibarluzea
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	No	Juanjo Olasagarre
N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	No	Pello Salaburu

B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi
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