



Features

8. Dative agreement drop: *gizonari liburua eman du (v dio)*

Short description

Generalized pattern. Dative arguments are always cross-referenced by dative agreement morphemes on the auxiliary.

(1) Gizonari liburua eman dio emakumeak
man.DAT book.ABS give.PTCP (3ABS).(have).APPL.3DAT.3ERG woman.ERG
'The woman has given the book to the man.'

Variational pattern. Dative arguments can drop dative agreement.

(2) Gizonari liburua eman du emakumeak
man.DAT book.ABS give.PTCP (3ABS).have.3ERG woman.ERG
'The woman has given the book to the man.'

Chapter: Case and Agreement

Keywords: agreement/clitics, case, dative agreement drop, datives, postpositions

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Answers

(2) Gizonari liburua eman du emakumeak

BiV code	Town	Dialect	Value	Contributor
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N-ari	Arizkun (Baztan)	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Pello Salaburu
L-lar	Larresoro	Navarrese- Lapurdian Basque	Yes	Céline Mounole
N-mez	Mezkiritz (Erroibar)	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Orreaga Ibarra
N-orb	Orbaizeta	Navarrese Basque	Yes	Iñaki Camino
Z-urd	Urdiñarbe	Zuberoan Basque	Yes	Maidier Bedaxagar
L-zib	Ziburu	Navarrese- Lapurdian Basque	Yes	Maitena Duhalde
A-ara	Aramaio	Western Basque	No	Txipi Ormaetxea
N-arb	Arbizu	Navarrese Basque	No	Juanjo Olasagarre
B-art	Artea	Western Basque	No	Igor Estankona
G-azp	Azpeitia	Central Basque	No	Patxi Goenaga
G-bei	Beizama	Central Basque	No	Lourdes Otaegi
G-ber	Bergara	Western Basque	No	Alexander Artzelus
G-elg	Elgoibar	Western Basque	No	Ane Odria
G-ert	Errenteria	Central Basque	No	Aritz Irurtzun
N-elk	Etxaleku (Imotz)	Central Basque	No	Imotz
B-ger	Gernika	Western Basque	No	Alaine Barruetabeña
B-get	Getxo	Western Basque	No	Xabier Bilbao
N-goi	Goizueta	Navarrese Basque	No	Juan Jose Zubiri
G-her	Hernani	Central Basque	No	Eñaut Agirre
G-iru	Irun	Central Basque	No	Ricardo Etxepare
G-its	Itsasondo	Central Basque	No	Urtzi Etxeberria
B-lek	Lekeitio	Western Basque	No	Arantzazu Elordieta
B-loi	Loiu	Western Basque	No	Oihana Astobieta
B-mab	Mallabia	Western Basque	No	Koldo Zuazo
B-mun	Mungia	Western Basque	No	Miren Ibarluzea

NB-ora	Oragarre	Navarrese- Lapurdian Basque	No	Itxaro Borda
B-otx	Otxandio	Western Basque	No	Xabier Burgete
N-urd	Urdiain	Navarrese Basque	No	Iñigo Urrestarazu

